

Exercise 1

A Teacher is someone who acts as a guide and inspiration to people – both young and old. He/she is charged with the responsibility of creating awareness as well as opening the mind of people by instilling values, morals, and ethics. Teacher's efforts are recognized during the teacher's day. They shape minds, and we annually celebrate their contribution to the development of society in the form of Teachers' day across the world. However, we celebrate The International Teachers Day on October 80 5th annually. Teachers are respected and honored for their important contribution in shaping individuals. 5th of September is annually celebrated 100 as Teachers' day in India. This is actually the birthday of the former President of India, Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan. The contributions and efforts made by teachers never go unnoticed. This led to the inauguration of the Teacher's day which seeks to celebrate the efforts made by the teachers. In India, we celebrate the teacher's day on the birthday of Dr.160 Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan who was known as a man of many great qualities and attributes. Teachers play many roles in overall development such as: They guide children and students to leadership skills, they instill discipline into young people molding them into 200 also, and they provide their students with spiritual and emotional guidance. Teachers also come across numerous challenges in their day to day activities such as the unappreciative culture by the community as well as dealing with disciplinary issues of their students. 240 A thank-you can go a long way. In our busy lives, we have come to forget expressing gratitude. Many studies have come up explaining the benefits that gratitude can have on the one who expresses it and on the one who receives it. We can take this opportunity as a day to thank our teachers and express our love 300 and care for them. We can suggest and provide assistance by making use of the skills that we have learned 320 over these years. Also, we can give them a visit on this day and share with them our experiences. This will for sure make them happy and proud of their efforts. We can present a small token of appreciation, something that they could keep as a memory like a pen or a planner or something that would be useful for them. We should also seek their blessings and let them know that we are always there for them when they 400 need us. Students can collectively gift those books and other materials and organize a get-together especially if the class has graduated. 420

Exercise 2

On 22.06.2021, a representation of the petitioner was sent to the State Government through the Superintendent, Central Prison, Pune for expeditious consideration and revocation of the order of detention. On 08.04.2021, the representation of petitioner was rejected. The petitioner was interviewed by the Advisory Board at Mumbai through virtual conference. Everyone in this world craves for a happy life. It is difficult to define happiness as it is a state of the mind and it is subjective. Hence, this writ 80 petition has been filed for challenging the legal and Constitutional validity of detention order. It is to be noted that in the said crime, the petitioner was not even present on the spot of incident, it was his son who has dealt with the complaint. Happiness is related to material glory by some people. Some people associate it with the health of a man. People crave for happiness. Happiness to them is just a good and comfortable dream. The manner 160 of living has various standards. Everyone, therefore, has his own concept of happiness. Most men are dissatisfied with their present state of affairs and condition. One always wants an increasing amount of materialistic assets. A poor man aspires for a hut while a person living in hut aspires for a house. A house owner may be aspiring for a beautiful bungalow and an owner of bungalow may be aspiring for a residence in posh area. But, no communication has been 240 received from the State Government as regards to the consideration of said representation of the petitioner. The State Government has caused considerable delay in considering the representation of the petitioner and not considered and decided the same expeditiously and diligently. The State Government has not explained the delay occurred from the date of representation till same was decided. It is further submitted that the detaining authority has not complied with the requirement of law strictly. Where do the real human 320 happiness and solace lie? A wealthy man enjoys all the comforts, luxuries, amenities and facilities of life. But, does he consider himself to be really happy? A rich man may be the master of millions, but he may be unhappy due to ill health. Being ill, he cannot enjoy all the pleasures of life. He considers himself to be a condemned and cursed man in this world. When he finds himself amidst wealth, he is all the more troubled. His 400 state of mind is not elevating. Therefore, the said offence should have kept out of consideration while passing the order of detention.422

Exercise 3

It is further submitted that in three cases, the petitioner was produced before the Court and the Court has granted bail to him. But, there have been some instances when we find the poor people are quite happy. Their minds are not corrupted by the sweeping changes of times. Their lives are balanced and happy. It is submitted that the alleged offences are under the Money Lending Act, 2014 and in respect of those offences, the law will take its own course and there was not need to invoke the provisions of M.P.D.A. Act. But, ideal happiness is in a man who always does the right things, never hurts the hearts and minds of others and is a gentle person. One's actions and ambitions must be good. Good actions also lead to happiness. During this time, deceased met with applicant. The applicant informed the deceased that he was willing to purchase adjoining land and shown readiness to make construction together.¹⁶⁰ On a close scrutiny of both the statements, it was noticed that that there are at least seven blanks in both the statements of witness. The statements, therefore, cannot be said as true and authentic for having several blanks. A happy life results from a state of mind. Health is also one of the most important factors that promote happiness. A healthy man can take strolls in the morning and can enjoy the fresh air of the fields and fragrance²⁴⁰ of the flowers by visiting a garden. A poor man with good health can spend his time in sports and games and can resort to other entertainments and recreations that are cheap and easily accessible. Such a variance in the grounds of detention creates confusion and its truthfulness cannot be believed. As a result, the petitioner is deprived of making any effective representation. In this way, we can say that the very secret of happiness lies somewhere else and not³²⁰ in the mere possession of huge wealth. A wealthy man always remains in a state of tension because he fears being attacked by thieves and dacoits. The applicant allowed to have started harassing deceased by making demand of money which was paid to deceased Ram Sharma for purchase of land. About one year ago, applicant alleged to have forcibly got transferred both the plots in his name by threatening the husband of the first informant. Such people are really happy.⁴⁰⁰ Their mental states are always clam. Otherwise, there is no end to the desires of human being. ⁴¹⁷

Exercise 4

The State Government was pleased to approve the order of detention on 23.03.2021 and confirmed the said order of detention on 27.04.2021. Admittedly, from 16.03.2021 to 20.03.2021, there were the working days for State Government and there was not a single holiday in between that period. Human desires are infinite. They multiply with the fortune. Moreover, the humanity is a strange thing to perform. People always want what is not in their possession. So, their desire to acquire leads to⁸⁰ aspirations, but their failure to achieve those aspirations brings frustration. There were transactions of land dealings, plots and construction activities between the deceased Shaym Kumar, applicant and co-accused at Rampur. Everything in this world has its own merits and demerits. Similarly, the life in a big city has its own disadvantages and advantages. On the one hand commodities, career, opportunities, pleasure, entertainment, elite lifestyle, post restaurants, malls, latest technology, gadgets, theatre, clubs, etc. are some facilities of a life in¹⁶⁰ a big city which makes it a cherished dream of thousands of people who aspire to live it up. But, on the other hand, life in a big city lacks stability, calmness and peace of mind. All the documents were registered as per the provisions of Registration Act. Deceased Shayam Kumar was serving in Public Health and Engineering Department. He sustained loss in his share marketing business and for this loss, applicant is not responsible. Nurse has a tough job²⁴⁰ and she works for long hours. Sometimes, she has to be on night duty. She has to remain alert at all times by keeping her eye on each patient and his or her condition. In case of emergency, she quickly calls the doctor on duty. In the wards, she checks temperature and administers medicines to all the patients. Since there are so many patients she has to look after, she does not get enough time to rest and relax. But,³²⁰ she always has a smile on her face and this makes it easy for her to deal with her patients. She submitted that even if the allegations leveled again the applicant in the F.I.R. are taken at its face value, no cognizable offences are disclosed against the applicant. It would be an abuse of process of the Court if criminal prosecution is continued. She submitted that applicant had demanded certain amount to the deceased which does not amount had demanded⁴⁰⁰ certain amount to the deceased which does not amount to abetment of suicide. She seems like an angel to all her patients.⁴²²

Exercise 5

The matter has been taken up suo motu by this Court in view of the alarming increase in the COVID-19 pandemic and the grave situation that has arisen as a result thereof. It is observed that the litigants are not able to get in touch with counsels who in turn are finding it difficult to prepare files and get the matters listed at an early date. The situation that has arisen demands that certain measures be taken up so as ⁸⁰ to ensure that during this crisis, generation of litigation can be controlled for some time. In this regard, valuable suggestions were called from the learned Additional Solicitor General of India. Learned Advocate General, Punjab and learned Advocate General, Haryana as well as learned Senior Standing counsel for the Union Territory, Chandigarh. All of them have submitted that the directions issued by the Madhya Pradesh High Court in this regard may be reiterated by this Court with modification that interim arrangements ¹⁶⁰ would extend upto 30.06.2021. In view of the valuable suggestions that have come from the learned Additional Solicitor General of India; learned Advocate General, Punjab; learned Advocate General, Haryana; as well as learned Senior Standing counsel for the Union Territory, Chandigarh, for which we extend our appreciation, the following directions are issued that all the interim orders/directions issued or protection granted including any order requiring any compliance by the parties to such proceedings, passed by this Court or any other ²⁴⁰ Court subordinate to it or any Family Court or Labour Court or any Tribunal or any other Judicial or Quasi Judicial forum, over which this Court has power of superintendence, which are subsisting today shall stand extended till 30th June, 2021 that it is further directed that the interim orders or directions of this Court or any Court subordinate to this Court, which are not of a limited duration and are meant to operate till further orders, shall continue to ³²⁰ remain in force until modified/altered/vacated by specific order of the Court concerned in a particular case that the time for filing of written-statement or return in any Suit or proceeding pending before any Civil Court or any other forum, unless specifically directed, shall stand extended till 30th of June, 2021. It is however clarified that this will not preclude the parties from filing such written-statement or return before 30th June, 2021 that it is further directed that the orders of ⁴⁰⁰ eviction, dispossession, demolition, etc. passed by this Court or any Court subordinate to it or any Tribunal or Judicial or Quasi Judicial forum, which have so far remained unexecuted, shall remain in abeyance till 30th of June 2021. ⁴³⁸

Exercise 6

Interim protection given in the anticipatory bail applications by the High Court or Court of Sessions for a limited period, which is likely to expire from now up to 30th June, 2021, shall stand extended till 30th of June, 2021. However, any party aggrieved by the conduct of the accused on such interim protection, may move the Court over the matter for discontinuation of such interim protection, if any prejudice is caused to him/her, in which event, the Court concerned ⁸⁰ shall be entitled to take independent view of the matter that all the interim bails granted under Section 439, Cr.P.C. by the High Court or Courts of Sessions, limited by time-frame specifying an expiry date from now up to 30th June, 2021, shall stand extended till 30th June, 2021, subject to the accused not abusing such liberty or else it may be cancelled at the instance of the State or the complainant, on application with adequate proof of the abuse ¹⁶⁰ of the liberty so granted by the Court concerned that parole granted to a person by order passed by a Court exercising the criminal jurisdiction and limited by time-frame specifying an expiry date from now up to 30th June, 2021, shall stand extended till 30th of June, 2021, subject to the condition specified in Point No. 1 that unless there is necessity of arrest for maintenance of law and order or any other emergent case, in a cognizable offence prescribing sentence ²⁴⁰ up to seven years imprisonment, the police shall desist from arresting the accused up to 30th of June, 2021, without complying with the provision of Section 41A, Cr.P.C. This however may not be understood as an interdict on the power of the police to arrest, but should only be considered a mere advisory in the face of the ongoing crisis following second wave of Corona virus. The State Governments, Union Territory, Chandigarh, or any of its Departments or any Municipal Corporation ³²⁰ /Council / Board or any Gram Panchayat or any other local body or any other agency and instrumentality of the State shall not take any action for eviction and demolition in respect of any property, over which any citizen or person or party or any Body Corporate, has physical or symbolic possession as on today till 30th June, 2021 that it is further directed that any Bank or Financial Institution shall not take action for auction in respect of any ⁴⁰⁰ property of any citizen or person or party or any Body corporate till 30th June, 2021. ⁴¹⁶

Exercise 7

Many people think that life is very unfair. Here, you are working hard and yet, your income is not even enough to buy you an ice cream. On the other side of the coin, you know someone who does not even shed a drop of sweat and yet, lies in luxury. Unemployment is a very serious issue not only in India, but in the whole world. There are hundreds and thousands of people who do not have employment. The problem **80** of unemployment is very severe in India because of the growing population and demand for jobs. The situation has become **100** so drastic that highly educated people are ready to do the job of a sweeper. Apart from all these, a large portion of the population is engaged in the agricultural sector and the sector only provides employment in harvest or plantation time. Government has taken the problem very seriously and has taken measures to slowly reduce unemployment. Due to overpopulation **160** and lack of proper skills, there is a problem of unemployment in India.

Gap between poor and rich is a big issue in India. It has been in the list of main agenda of most of the big political parties **200** in country and even now, it is listed in the agenda, but, unfortunately, there is not much progress in this regard. Although, Government and some NGOs are actively taking part on activities which are really very good to push the **240** poor people status forward. In Economics term, poor is the person who has less purchasing power and the rich is one who had more purchasing powers. A person with less purchasing power is deeply affected because he cannot afford goods and services which rich can afford. Variety is the spice of life. Well, God did not create people equal. Some **300** strive to be rich and work hard to accomplish their goals and some go through hardships. Some live a life **320** of needy and poverty and some live a life of luxury.

Some sleep on cold floors and some sleep on a bed of roses. Lastly, both rich and poor differ in social status, income and life's great opportunities. Rich people have a very high social class compared to the poor. This means that they have money, nice house and cars. They need each other like tea and sugar. Without poor people, no one would have worked and everyone would stretch **400** their legs and relax like a king. But, even kings have servants who provide them their needs.

Exercise 8

Every little smile can touch somebody's heart. No one is born happy, but all of us are born with the ability to create happiness. I am sure that you have heard the expression, smile and the world will smile with you. I really believe this to be true. With a little bit of my personal experiences, I would like to tell you, why we should keep smiling. I totally believe that a true smile is the best way to keep **80** you in a good mood. Smiling shares our happiness with others. A smile is the way of showing your happiness, **100** love, friendliness, appreciation and kindness. When you watch a friend doing something silly or embarrassing, you smile. When you are feeling down, seeing someone smile, your heart feels happy and that makes you feel better and probably, you have a better day ahead. When you are being recognized for your performance in academics, you smile. When police lets you off **160** without a fine, you smile.

A simple smile can do anything in this world. But, unfortunately, there are places in the world that are in complete stress and depression. It is really hard to even imagine of not being able **200** to smile. You know that smile is the most wonderful form of communication. Well, there are many things in a smile. So, always keep smiling. We are all the slaves of our emotions. There are both negative and positive emotions **240** that govern our minds. Positive emotions are those that bring happiness to us as well as to all those around us. These emotions are love, compassion, forgiveness, kindness, etc. Negative emotions are those that make us restless and unhappy and also force us to spread the same to everyone around. Hate, envy, jealousy, possessiveness, suspicion, etc. are negative emotions. Anger, **300** however, is perhaps the most destructive of all emotions. Anger is one emotion that changes the person completely. Anger causes **320** certain changes in the body. The blood begins to circulate faster, the eyes become red and some people even tremble with anger. When anger takes control of anyone, it makes him violent, aggressive and unreasonable. The main problem is that the angry person refuses to listen to any sense and he continues with the flame of anger within himself or herself. He may be vocal and start shouting. Some people throw anything that comes within their reach. They slam doors, **400** kick things, abuse, curses and some even cry when they are angry. Anger changes a man into an animal. **419**

Exercise 9

Secularism means separation of religion from political, economic, social and cultural aspects of life and religion being treated as a purely personal matter. It emphasizes dissociation of the state from religion and full freedom to all religions and tolerance of all religions. It also stands for equal opportunities for followers of all religions and no discrimination on grounds of religion. Secular traditions are very deep rooted in the history of India. Indian culture is based on the blending of various spiritual traditions and social movements. In ancient India, the Sanatan Dharma was basically allowed to develop as a holistic religion 100 by welcoming different spiritual traditions and trying to integrate them into a common mainstream. Even after the advent of Jainism, Buddhism and later Islam and Christianity on the Indian soil, the quest for religious toleration and co-existence of different faiths continued. The spirit of secularism was strengthened and enriched through the Indian Freedom Movement too, though the British have pursued the policy of divide and rule. However, Indian Freedom Movement was characterized by secular tradition and ethos right from the start. Gandhiji's secularism was based on a commitment to the brotherhood of religious communities based on their respect for and 200 pursued of truth, whereas, Jawaher Lal Nehru's secularism was based on a commitment to scientific humanism tinged with a progressive view of historical change. The term Secularism is like to the Vedic concept of Secularism, that is, the indifference of state to religion. The model of secularism adopted by the Western societies is based on the complete separation of religion and state. Indian philosophy of secularism is related to which means equal respect to all religions. This concept, embraced and promoted by personalities like Vivekananda and Mahatma Gandhi is called Positive Secularism that reflects the dominant ethos of Indian culture. 300 India does not have an official state religion. However, different personal laws on matters such as marriage, divorce, inheritance, alimony varies with an individual's religion. Indian secularism is not an end in itself but a means to address religious plurality and seeks to achieve peaceful co-existence of different religious. There is a clear incorporation of all the basic principles of secularism into various provisions of Constitution. The term Secular was added to the Preamble by the 42nd Constitutional Amendment Act of 1976 that is India is a sovereign, socialist, secular, democratic, republic country. It emphasizes the fact that constitutionally, India 400 is a secular country which has no state religion. 409

Exercise 10

The appellant is a practicing lawyer before the Patna High Court with around 20 years standing as member of the Bar. The present appeal is limited to expunging certain observations made against the appellant by Learned Judge of the Patna High Court while deciding four cases in which the appellant was representing one of the contesting parties. Appellant is not seeking any relief against any of the arrayed respondents. It is also submitted that those recordings are neither essential nor 80 necessary for the Court's verdict in concerned cases. According to Mr. Ram Tyagi, such adverse comments will not only undermine the professional reputation of appellant, but would also impact his standing and practice as a lawyer. I express my deep anguish and hesitantly refraining myself from taking any action against the counsel for petitioner for producing only part of document and placing reliance on the same for procuring an interim order by suppressing material fact. The counsel for the petitioner 160 is a seasonal advocate and he owes a responsibility towards the institution and fraternity too. He had deliberately created a wrong example for the pious institution. The tenacity of argument of learned counsel for the plaintiff was in a manner as if he was intentionally attempting to make a mountain of amole and that was a brutal assassination of time for those other litigant whose matters were pending consideration on the said date before this Court.

This has been clear 240 and a consistent device and a tactics. While it is of fundamental important in the realm of administration of justice to allow the Judges to discharge their functions freely and fearlessly and without interference by anyone, it is equally important for the Judges to be exercising restraint and avoid unnecessary remarks on the conduct of counsel which may have no bearing on the adjudication of dispute before the Court. Having perused the offending comments recorded in the Patna High Court 320 Judgments, we feel that those could have been avoided as they were unnecessary for deciding the disputes. Moreover, they appear to be based on the personal perception of the Learned Judge. It is also apparent that the Learned Judge did not, before recording the adverse comments, give any opportunity to appellant to put forth his explanation. The remarks have cast the aspersion on the professional integrity of appellant. Without giving him an opportunity of being heard, such condemnation of counsel 400 would be a negation of the principles of audi alteram partem. 411

Exercise 11

Shri Santosh Kumar visited Patna on 27th day of May, 2004 in connection with on business transaction on behalf of company and kept amount of Rs. 45 lakh in the safe custody of petitioner in his official residence because due to some unavoidable reason, the agreement was postponed for 8th day of June, 2004. The aforesaid money was to be paid at the time of agreement on that day and it was not safe for the Directors of company to 80 carry such a huge amount, therefore, the same was kept at premises of accused which was seized by C.B.I. Petitioner was arrested by Anti Corruption Bureau, C.B.I. Delhi. As per allegation, he had demanded and accepted bribe of Rs. 25,000. After registration of case, house of petitioner was also searched and cash amount of Rs. 45 lakh along with other incriminating articles were recovered. Subsequently, case was registered against petitioner assets disproportionate to his known source of income. Challan in 160 those cases were presented in the Court.

To me, this prayer made by company appears to be clearly aimed at helping accused. It is actuated with motive and purpose. A very intelligent and not so normal method is adopted to help the accused who is facing prosecution under Prevention of Corruption Act. Obviously, he is in no position to explain the recovery of this huge amount from his residence. This company is managed by his relative. Thus, this known company 240 to the accused is made to stand up and file this application which is clearly aimed at bailing out the accused not only from the case, but to help him with this huge amount. If any Court grants relief to the present company by directing release of this amount to it, the accused would be able to plead that this money does not belong to him. In this way, he would be able to take this money back via the 320 company and would have valid defence to explain this huge wealth recovered from his residence. It is clearly noticeable from the facts that on the part of the present petitioner, this action is an afterthought. No same person or an individual would take risk to leave such a huge amount at somebody's residence and that too for safe custody. The petitioner could bring this huge amount to Patna for payment to Mr. Ramesh, but did not find it safe to 400 carry it back. Obviously, this plea has been raised by company to help accused in this case. 417

Exercise 12

Writing is a skill. One should have a beautiful writing. Cursive writing is also a part of it. In fact, your character is reflected from your writing. Examiner does not see your face, but your writing reflects your character. I can identify the character of a person by his or her handwriting. I can determine by your writing that whether you are a lazy or negligent or vigilant or active person. Smoking cigarette is injurious to health. Chewing tobacco can 80 lead to cancer. You should wear helmet in order to protect your skull. Rajasthan Service Rules are applicable on all the employees of Government of Rajasthan. You are under surveillance of the interception of Intelligence—eau. Terrorist attacks must be condemned at the international platform by, all-the countries whether they can be India, United States of America, United Kingdom, Pakistan, Afghanistan, China, Russia, France, Israel, Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Bangladesh, Bhutan, South Africa, Japan, etc. I already told you about the 160 continents of the world. They are seven in number, that is, Asia, Europe, North America, South America, Antarctica, Africa and Australia. You can easily sell your car from home. You can take oats with milk. He or she must avoid rice, potatoes, ghee, oil, sweets, fried and baked products, etc. In order to be fit, you should maintain a food diary with complete details and timings of whatever you eat in next ten days and discuss with the doctor. According 240 to Ayurveda, every person is born with a set of characteristics. You have to answer simple questions about your hair, skin and immunity to help us assess your profile. This privacy policy has been compiled to serve you better than before. We collect information from you when you register on our site. You can place an order or enter information on our website. We may use this information for our marketing purpose. Our website is scanned on a regular basis 320 for security reasons. With reference to the above referred letter, I am under direction to inform you that being Head of the Department, it is your duty to direct your staff to remain present in the meeting convened by our Director General. Therefore, act and proceed in accordance with the guidelines issued earlier vide this office. Cholera is a bacterial disease caused by water. It is an acute infection. It is caused by eating contaminated food or drinking contaminated water. 400 You have to go to doctor in order to cure this disease. He will give you some medicines and injection. 420

Exercise 13

A stitch in time saves nine is a phrase and a well-known proverb and it has a very deep meaning. It is a wise saying. This phrase refers to a hole in a cloth. This hole would certainly get bigger if not fixed in time. It means that a timely effort will prevent more work later. It certainly means that prevention is better than cure. Furthermore, this important phrase tells us procrastination is a bad habit. Hence, if a problem exists, then one must fix it immediately. If it is not fixed in time, then even more problems can arise. Well, the fundamental purpose of the line is something different. It highlights the point of how to solve your problem in time or to pay attention to your difficulties unless it invites trouble in your life. One must not waste his time in doing useless or undesirable stuff. A person should concentrate and focus on his problem by not delaying the time. We all have 24 hours in our hands and time is a precious element for all of us. Now, you have to decide that how you will utilize your time. So, instead of wasting your time on minor issues, you should focus on main things. Parents should contend on their children about the value of this proverb. Another advantage of this concept is less effort. This is due to early with a problem. Dealing with a problem early requires a certain amount of effort. However, with delay, the problem becomes ugly. The main lesson of this phrase is to deal with your problems as early as possible. Delaying in dealing issues makes the situation worse and ugly. So, complete your task as quickly as possible without any delay. Every second in 24 hours of a day is precious. Thus, wasting time is a foolish choice. Besides, working on time enhances your decision making skills. Stress and anxiety have never been good for our health. Therefore, if you accomplish task early, you will save yourself from the last minute hustle. All of these instances prove that we need to rely on this proverb. It is the wisest choice to abide by. Once upon a time, there was a merchant who sold all his goods and earned a lot of money. He was far away from his home and planned to return to his place before night. He started his journey, but a few minutes about the time and injury of his horse.

Exercise 14

We had heard the above set of appeals and passed an order on 03.02.2021. Application for early hearing of the writ petition is allowed. List this case again on 23.02.2021. Rules were framed by the State Government in exercise of the powers conferred under Section 12 of the Act. Rule 10 prescribes the process of admission to be on the basis of allotment of students who participated in the first round of counseling. The procedure for admission in second round of counseling is dealt with Rule 11 and is found in Rule 12. The allotment of admission is governed by Rule 13. Amendments to the Rules were notified 06.2019. However, his son did not get any employment and when they went to the house of the appellant to ask for the return of the money, the appellant assaulted the complainant and threatened to get them false implicated in criminal cases and the appellant pushed him and his son from her house. The same was registered as Case Crime No. 153/2013. Thereafter, the Investigating Officer filed the charge sheet against the appellant herein and one another for the offences under Sections 419, 420, 323, 504 and 506 I.P.C. The appellant approached the High Court by way of Criminal Miscellaneous Application No. 5213 of 2018 under Section 482 Cr.P.C. to quash charge sheet dated 10.05.2017 as well as the entire criminal process the impugned judgment and order, the High Court has dismissed the application and has refused to quash the criminal proceedings and charge sheet. Hence, the appellant has preferred the present appeal. The appellants were included in the select list for 2011 and they were promoted to I.A.S. in the vacancies. Respondent No. 4 submitted his objections to the tentative seniority list, wherein he requested for the period of service rendered by him in Short Service Commission of the Indian Army and as Deputy Superintendent of Police to be counted for the purpose of calculating the total qualifying service. A final seniority list was issued on 17.03.2017. For the aforementioned reasons, the judgment of the High Court is set aside and the appeal is allowed. District Consumer Forum has no power to extend the time to file the response to the complaint beyond the period of 15 days in addition to 30 days as is envisaged under Section 13 of the Act. Therefore, it is the case on behalf of the petitioners that the aforesaid decision shall not be applicable. Therefore, the National Commission has considered the aspect of condonation of delay on merits also.

Exercise 15

Bollywood is the sobriquet for India's Hindi language film industry. It is based in the city of Mumbai, Maharashtra. It is more formally referred to as Hindi cinema. The term Bollywood is often used by non-Indians to refer to the whole of Indian cinema; however, Bollywood is only a part of the larger Indian film industry which includes other production centres producing films in many other Indian languages. When I hear India, the first thing that comes to my mind ⁸⁰ is a land where movies are worshipped. India is home to the industry of Hindi films which is popularly known as Bollywood. Bollywood movies address Hindi identities and their social and political concerns. Hindi cinema has a great deal of influence to interact its audience to the hegemonic values at large in India. Bollywood is the second largest film industry widely known for its form of creative art. It is a form of art with the ability to entertain, educate,¹⁶⁰ reflect and shape our sense of who we are and our understanding of the society in which we live in. In Hindi films, there exist the hero and heroine, however, gender hierarchy can be seen and importance is imposed on the male actor. One would agree that Bollywood is male-centric with limited space for females to be versatile in the character they play. The roles played by heroine are based on the same guidelines seen within the Indian society. ²⁴⁰ Indian society is an influence to Bollywood and it defines the roles played by females in films. Portrayal of the women in Hindi films has been stable in correspondence to the norms and values contained by the Indian society. If image of the women in cinema is submissive or secondary, it is the society who is responsible for it. Filmmakers make the movies keeping in mind the commercial aspect of films and highlight what exists in the society. India is ³²⁰ known to be a hierarchical society whether it is religion or region. Within gender hierarchy, a man outranks a woman of the same or similar age. This same concept is taken into the Bollywood where more emphasis is created on the male actor. From the beginning of the film process, importance is on the male. For example, within the internal aspects of film processing, the second step is acquisition of leading male role, then followed by female acquisitions. However, females ⁴⁰⁰ are a priority in films, but their roles are portrayed according to situation of Indian society.⁴¹⁶

Exercise 16

Learned Public Prosecutor is directed to call for the case diary. Learned Government Advocate submits that he has not received the copies of appeals so far. Therefore, learned counsel for the appellants is directed to supply the copies of appeals. Counsel for the appellant does not want to press the present appeal at this stage and seeks liberty to move fresh bail application before the concerned Court after recording of the statement of material witnesses. Accordingly, Criminal Miscellaneous Bail Application⁸⁰ No. 253/2021 is dismissed as withdrawn. During the course of investigation, the accused were arrested and after completion of investigation, the police filed challan under Sections 147, 148, 149, 302 read with Section 34 1.P.C. Charges framed against the Accused No. 2 to 5 for offences under Sections 147,148, 149 and 302/149 1.P.c. and against Accused No. 1 for offences under Sections 147, 148 and 302 1.P.C. The accused denied the charges and claimed to be tried. In support of ¹⁶⁰ its case, the prosecution produced as many as witnesses and also got 49 documents exhibited from Exhibit P-1 to Exhibit P-49. The accused were examined under Section 313 Cr.P.C. They did not produce any witness in their defence, however, produced seven documents. Those documents were exhibited as Exhibit D-1 to Exhibit D-7. When the Investigating Officer reached there, he found the injured lying by the side of the highway and his motorcycle was also lying there in damaged condition. The²⁴⁰ injured was shifted to hospital. It is argued that the facts would reveal that it was a case of accident. The petitioner has preferred this writ petition, wherein he has pointed out that he was appointed as Athletic Coach on 28.01.1980 and was promoted to the post of Senior Athletic Coach on 22.02.1990. It is submitted that he was due to be promoted on the post of Chief Coach, but a charge sheet was served on him under Rule 16³²⁰ of the Rajasthan Civil Service Rules, 1958 vide memorandum dated 20.11.1996, wherein allegations levelled against him were with regard to remaining on leave without permission as well as with regard to participating in elections without seeking prior permission. The petitioner participated in the enquiry proceedings and submitted his reply on 10.03.1997 and contested the allegations before the Enquiry Officer. The Enquiry Officer submitted its enquiry report on 21.07.1997. Copy of the enquiry report was made available to the petitioner who⁴⁰⁰ was asked to submit his representation thereafter. After examining his representation, the Departmental Disciplinary Authority passed an order on 29.07.1998.⁴²⁰

Exercise 17

In the Republic of India, a Chief Minister is the head of Government of each of the twenty eight States and three of the eight Union Territories. According to the Constitution of India, at the State level, the Governor is de jure head, but de facto executive authority rests with the Chief Minister. Following elections to the State Legislative assembly, the Governor usually invites the party or coalition with a majority of seats to form the State Government. The Governor ⁸⁰ appoints the Chief Minister. Council of Ministers is collectively responsible to the Legislative Assembly. They have the Assembly's confidence. The Chief Minister's term is usually for a maximum of five years, but there are no limits to the terms they can serve. At present, the office of Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir is vacant. Out of the thirty Chief Ministers, one is a woman, that is, Mamata Banerjee in West Bengal. At present, Odisha's Naveen Patnaik has the longest ¹⁶⁰ incumbency. He is serving as a Chief Minister since March, 2000, that is, for 20 years and 306 days. Captain Amarinder Singh of Punjab is the oldest Chief Minister while Arunachal Pradesh's Pema Khandu is the youngest Chief Minister. Nitish Kumar has served for the most number of terms, that is, seven times as Chief Minister of Bihar. At present, twelve Chief Ministers belong to the Bharatiya Janata Party and four to the Indian National Congress. No other party has ²⁴⁰ more than one Chief Minister in office. Currently, only the Union Territories of Delhi and Puducherry have serving Chief Ministers. The Constitution of India sets the qualifications one must meet to be eligible to the office of the Chief Minister. A Chief Minister must be a citizen of India. He or she should be a Member of the State Legislature. If a person is elected as a Chief Minister who is not a member of the State Legislature, then he ³²⁰ or she must take sign from the Governor. He or she must be of 25 years age or more. An individual who is not a Member of the State Legislature can be considered as the Chief Minister provided he or she gets himself or herself to the State Legislature within six months from the date of their appointment. Failing which, he or she would cease to be the Chief Minister.

The Chief Minister is elected through a majority in the ⁴⁰⁰ State Legislative Assembly. Governor of the State is the appointing authority. They are elected for five years. The Chief Minister shall hold office during the pleasure of the Governor. ⁴²⁹

Exercise 18

Further, it is stated that as he has actively participated in Quit India Movement, therefore, in consequence of his participation, he was sentenced and was lodged in Chennai Central Prison for more than six months from 05.01.1944 to 05.07.1944. It is submitted that while exercising powers of Judicial Review under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, the High Court has committed error in issuing positive directions for grant of pension. Judicial Review is the power of the Courts of ⁸⁰ a country to examine the actions of the Legislative and Executive arms of the Government and to determine whether such actions are consistent with the Constitution. Actions judged inconsistent are declared unconstitutional and therefore, null and void. The institution of Judicial Review depends upon the existence of a written constitution. This power has been conferred on the High Courts and the Supreme Court of India which can declare a law unconstitutional if it is inconsistent with any of the provisions ¹⁶⁰ of Part III of the Constitution.

The students who have secured admission cannot be said to be innocent as they knew fully well that their names were not recommended by the Director General, Medical Education. We also do not agree that students and their parents were not aware their admissions in Saraswati Medical College are contrary to the guidelines. In spite of the letter dated 29th September, 2017 issued by the Medical Council of India, the Saraswati Medical College did ²⁴⁰ not discharge the students. The said direction issued by the Medical Council of India was not stayed by this Court. In spite of this, the students continued their first year M.B.B.S. course and managed to write the first year M.B.B.S. course examinations after being permitted by Maharashtra University. The Family Court directed the respondent to file reply to this application. However, the Respondent No. I did not file reply even to this application. After recording this finding, the Court proceeded ³²⁰ to hold that in the paramount interest and welfare of the child, the respondent mother needs to be declared as the sole, exclusive and absolute guardian and custodian of the minor child. It was brought to our notice that the respondent has taken U.S. citizenship for the minor child and also U.S. passport in her name. At the same time, we direct the respondent that she has not to travel with the minor child outside Delhi or abroad without prior ⁴⁰⁰ permission of this Court to be taken in the connected matters. ⁴¹¹

Exercise 19

Children have pure heart. They are innocent. We should also listen to children because a man should always learn throughout his life. Children are remarkably active. Their eyes ever observe, their ears listen and their minds ever process the message. If they see us providing a happy home atmosphere for family members, they will imitate that attitude for the rest of their lives. The wise parents realize that everyday, the building blocks are being laid for the children's future. Let⁸⁰ us be Wise builders and role models. Man is the wisest of all animals by virtue of only one thing, that is, his extraordinary power of thinking and emoting. Except knowledge, all other animals have the same basic necessities as man has. The three basic necessities are food, shelter and clothing. The bird, of course, is naturally provided to animals in the form of long hair and fur to enable them to face adverse weather conditions. Man's basic necessities are¹⁶⁰ four in number food, shelter, clothing and attention of all over the world. Those countries which cannot provide it to all over the world and to all their citizens are considered backward. Illiteracy is identified as the root cause of most number of educations. As the modern world is completely propelled by knowledge acquired by all means, education to all has become the social evils. A primary school is opened in village. The Tehsildar asks girl's father to send his ²⁴⁰daughter to school, It is socially restricted to send girls to school. Nobody would marry a girl who has gone to school. But, that girl's father has no courage to disobey the Tehsildar. Girl's mother suggests that her daughter should be sent to school. She was ugly. She had no chance of getting married. Thus, they sent that girl to school to please the Tehsildar. I study in Central Academy School, Bihar. Almost, all the Teacher of my school is³²⁰ highly qualified and has command over their subjects. But, Mrs. Yogita Sharma is the best among all of them. She teaches us Hindi. She believes in the principle of simple living and high thinking. Her personality is very simple and sober. She counsels us whenever we have any problem. She is our role model. There are seven schools of Yoga, They differ from one another and yet, they have a common objective. The system of Yoga was propounded by Rishi Patanjali. ⁴⁰¹

Exercise 20

You have got only one life. God knows that whether you will be given next chance in the form of human being or not. I think that you are wasting your life in the form of unnecessary things. Nowadays, mobile and gadgets have brought recession in the form of thinking and intelligence. Nevertheless, there are a plethora of judgments by Supreme Court, High Court and Sessions Court. In the catena of judgments, Hon'ble Apex Court has propounded the theory that⁸⁰ no person should be left without the help of State. In fact, it is the duty of State. By not doing so, the action of State will be viewed seriously by the Hon'ble Apex Court. In doing so, the State is not doing any kind of mercy. Article 39A of the Constitution of India provides for free legal aid to the poor, destitute and weaker sections of the society and ensures justice for all. In every State, a State Legal¹⁶⁰ Services Authority and in every High Court, a High Court Legal Services Committee has been constituted. Lok Adalat is a forum where the cases are settled amicably. During the period of 01.04.2015 to 31.12.2019, camps were organized for legal awareness.

Indians are fond of tea. They also like to drink coffee with biscuit. The trend has come that some people are conscious about their health. Those people think that drinking cold drinks can increase their blood sugar level. However, my²⁴⁰ thinking is different from them. You should enjoy your life to the fullest. But, at the same time, you should keep in mind that there are some health protocols to be followed. World has now changed its thinking about the diseases. The great impact has been caused by COVID-19. This has led to unemployment, recession, mental illness etc.

People do not easily believe on anyone. The reason is, of course, the chit fund companies. They come and promise the people³²⁰ that they will double their income in a month or two or maximum three. A person must bear in mind that there is no shortcut of income in life. Unless you sweat, you cannot earn. You have to sweat even if you sit in air conditioned room. That sweat would not be visible, but you have to spend hours in office or your have to complete the tasks given by the boss. There is leakage in pipeline. Go to the ⁴⁰⁰sanitary shop and call the plumber. The leakage should be repaired at the earliest without any kind of delay.⁴¹⁹

Exercise 21

Petitioner has submitted that her counsel is not available being unwell. This is a criminal appeal under Section 101 of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 filed on behalf of appellant Ram against the impugned order dated 08.07.2016 passed by the Learned Principal Magistrate, J.J.B., thereby concluding the preliminary assessment under Section 15 of Juvenile Justice Act, 2015 and observing that there is need for trial of Ramu lal as adult offender and transferred the matter to⁸⁰ designated Children Court for trial.

The brief facts necessary for disposal of the present appeal are that an F.I.R. was registered in respect of murder of one Ladu Ram. Subsequently, appellant and other juveniles, namely, Suresh, Prema and Ramdeen were apprehended and since they were juveniles, they were kept in Remand Home and their case was taken up by Child Welfare Committee Patna. By way of present appeal, it is contended on behalf of the appellant that the impugned order¹⁶⁰ is liable to be set aside as the same is pima facie against law and facts of the case. Order is not only contrary to law a facts on record, but has resulted into a gross miscarriage of justice. Further the impugned order has been passed without following the procedure laid down in the Act. Board has failed to assess that the appellant has not been subjected to any ill treatment by the police or by any other person including²⁴⁰ lawyer or Probation Officer. Psychologist must be consulted to understand the psychology of the appellant juvenile. Psychologist did not check the I.Q. level of the appellant or juvenile while giving the report which is quite material and important to assess the mental capacity to commit alleged offence and ability to understand the consequences of the same. The issue before this Court is whether the Medico Legal Department, Mahatma Gandhi Hospital, Patna was right in determining the age of minor victim³²⁰ in the instant case as 17 years. Appellant is the employer of minor victim 'J' and is a co-accused along with her husband under Section 325, 376 1.P.C. and Section 6 of P.O.C.S.O. Act and Section 302 of I.P.C. The issue before the Orthopaedic Department, All India Institute of Medical Sciences is pertained to payment of wages to the minor victim. Information from Safdarjung Hospital was received that injured Lala son of Mahendra Singh was referred to this hospital from Mathuradas Mathur Hospital, Patna.⁴⁰⁴

Exercise 22

The Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2019 was passed by the Parliament of India on 11th December, 2019. It amended the Citizenship Act, 1955 by providing a way to Indian citizenship for refugees from Afghanistan, Bangladesh and Pakistan who are Hindus, Sikhs, Buddhists, Jains, Parsis or Christians and arrived in India before the end of December, 2014. The law does not grant such eligibility to Muslims those who are from Muslim majority countries. The Act was the first time that religion had⁸⁰ been used as a criterion for citizenship under Indian law. Government of India had promised to offer Indian citizenship to members of persecuted religious minorities who had migrated neighbouring countries. Under the 2019 amendment, migrants who had entered India by 31st December 2014 and had suffered religious persecution or fear of religious persecution in their country of origin were made eligible for citizenship. The amendment also relaxed the residence requirement for naturalisation of these migrants from twelve years to six.¹⁶⁰ According to Intelligence Bureau records, there will be 30,000 immediate beneficiaries of the Bill. The amendment has been criticized as discriminating on the basis of religion, particularly for excluding Muslims. The Indian Government said that since Pakistan, Afghanistan and Bangladesh have Islam as their State religion, it is, therefore, not possible that Muslims would face religious persecution there. The passage of the Bill caused large scale protests in India. Assam and other North Eastern States witnessed violent demonstrations against the²⁴⁰ Bill over fears that granting Indian citizenship to refugees and immigrants will cause a loss of their political rights, culture and land rights and motivate further migration from Bangladesh. In other parts of India, protesters said that the Bill discriminated against Muslims and demanded that Indian citizenship be granted to Muslim refugees and immigrants as well. Major protests against the Act were held at some universities in India. Students at Aligarh Muslim University alleged brutal suppression by the police. The³²⁰ protests have led to the deaths of several protesters, injuries both protesters and police officers, damage to public and private property, the detention of hundreds of people and suspension of local internet mobile phone connectivity in certain areas. Some States announced that they would not implement the Act. In response, the Union Home Ministry said that States lack the legal power to stop the implementation of the Citizenship Amendment Act. ⁴⁰⁰

Exercise 23

We all shall die. Death is the end of a life in an organism. All biological and living activities of the living things stop including the mind and the senses. The usual signal for death in humans and many other animals is that the heart stops beating and cannot be restarted. This can be caused by many things. All living things have a limited lifespan and all living things eventually die. Death is easy, whereas life is harder. Fortunately or⁸⁰ unfortunately, we are all condemned to death. However, no one knows that when exactly the inevitable will approach, but we all know that it is inescapable. Someone once said that life is pain of about 5000 years. A person is born through mother's pain and when he leaves the world his near and dear ones have the pain. Death is commonly a sad or unpleasant thing to people. It can make people think about their own death. People might miss¹⁶⁰ or be sad for the person who has died. They might also be said for the family and friends of the person who has died. In any society human death is surrounded by ritual. For a long time, many people have been afraid of death and a lot of people have wondered about that what happen to people after they die. This is one of the largest questions of philosophy and religion. Many people believe that there is some ²⁴⁰form of life after Christianity has a special focus on death because of the killing of Jesus Christ by the Romans. Old age is not the only thing that can end a person's life. People make other people die. This is called killing or murder. Actually, we are all afraid of the loss of life for a proper reason. Thinking about death can actually be a good thing. An awareness can improve physical health and help us to plan our³²⁰ goals and values. We know that death is a predictable thing, but still, when your loved one passes away, you will be broken naturally. In that time, the person needs to cry out loud to express the misery. We need to gather support to cop up the situation. Everyone dies one day. We all know that death is inevitable. But, when it comes about our loved one, we cannot control ourselves most of the time. We need to embrace our⁴⁰⁰ life. If we cannot cop up, we should have a consultation with a psychologist.⁴¹⁴

Exercise 24

Integrity is the practice of being honest and showing a sense of consistency to ethical principles and values. Integrity is regarded as the honesty and truthfulness or accuracy of one's actions. Agriculture is the heart of our economy and culture. Government is planning to increase its investment in agriculture, rural development, irrigation, horticulture, forestation, rural infrastructure, etc. Agriculture has potential for employment generation in the country. Government has a great focus over National Housing policy. The suggestions have been invited⁸⁰ from the public for General Budget. The Government will initiate immediate steps to effect reforms in Public Sector Undertakings. Breakfast is a necessary component of our life. We should not miss it. Gym is a centre to build your body as well as to shape your body into a perfect size. Milk, biscuit, tea, sugar, juice, fruits and coffee are items of our routine life. Dying declaration means that a man will not meet his maker with a lie in¹⁶⁰ his mouth. Section 32 of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 provides the concept of dying declaration. It is admissible in evidence. It is made on oath. Truth sits on the lips of person who is about to die. The victim is exclusive eye witness. The primary effort of the Court is to find out whether the dying declaration is true. There is no particular form of dying declaration. India is known for its spices. It exports spices to many foreign²⁴⁰ countries. During last few years, the N.P.A. of banks has been increased. People take loan when they have the need, but they refuse to give the money back to the bank. It is totally wrong. In the hour of need, even a queen can come to your house, but when the need is satisfied, and then even the servant of queen will not come to your house. There is an increase in selfishness in the human beings. It can be³²⁰ high or low temperature. You are under-obligation to follow the traffic rules. Company has given the task to assist the Managing Director so that he can become familiar to the weather conditions of the city. He is from South India. Kashmir is glorified with many beautiful types of scenery. During summer season, the timing of Courts is changed to morning. A man should always see the sunrise. Sun has the natural energy in it. It not only illuminates the outer⁴⁰⁰ world, but it purifies our heart and mind. You should have devotion in each and every task you perform in life.⁴²¹

Exercise 25

The instant miscellaneous petition has been filed by the petitioners seeking quashing of the F.I.R. No. 201/2019 registered at Police Station Patna. As per the factual report submitted on record by the learned Public Prosecutor, the matter has been investigated by the police and charge sheet has been proposed for the offences under Sections 323, 341 and 447/34 1.P.C. In view of the above development, leaving the petitioners at liberty to raise all their objections before the trial court at⁸⁰ the proper stage, the instant miscellaneous petition as well as stay application is disposed of. Heard learned counsel for the parties and available on record. The petitioner complainant is aggrieved order dated 26.09.2019 passed by the Learned Judicial Magistrate, Patna, whereby the application filed by the petitioner seeking a direction for the investigation of the F.I.R. No. 103/2019 registered at the Police Station, Patna so as to arrest the additional accused in the case. I have heard and considered the¹⁶⁰ submissions advanced by the learned counsel for the petitioner and gone through the impugned order. The main accused Bhupendra Singh has already been charge sheeted in the trial court has also framed charge against him on 29.07.2019. Thus, I am of the firm opinion that the petitioner would be better advised to get the statements of the material prosecution witnesses recorded before the trial court and thereafter, move an application under Section 319 of the Cr.P.C. seeking summoning of the²⁴⁰ left out accused for trial. Upon such application being moved, the same shall be considered and decided as per law. With these observations, the miscellaneous petition is disposed of. The matter comes up on an application filed by the applicants for their impleadment as party respondents in the present writ petition. Learned counsel for the applicants submitted that prayer sought in the present writ petition is in respect of electricity connection in the land situated in the districts of Patna.³²⁰ Learned counsel submitted that for the same relief, husband also filed a civil suit and the same is pending for consideration before competent Civil Court. Learned counsel for the applicant submitted prayer sought in the writ petition directly affects rights of the applicants as such, they are necessary parties to the writ petition. The applicants have claimed themselves to be title holder of the land in question where electricity connection has been installed. Learned counsel for the petitioner has opposed ⁴⁰⁰ the application of impleadment and submitted that the prayer sought by the petitioner in the writ petition is entirely different a pray in the civil suit.⁴²⁶

Exercise 26

India is a land of villages. Father and son went to the fair in their village. Culpable homicide is the illegal killing of a person either with or without an intention to kill. It was held on that day when the farmers started harvesting their wheat crops in Northern India. It is not classified as a murder. They bought sweets and new clothes. Some stalls were selling colorful toys, balloons and balls. Fairs give the sense of unity and joy. ⁸⁰ Every crime involves mens rea. The mens rea of a crime refers to the mental element or the state of mind of the accused. For example, murder requires mens rea, that is, there should be intention behind murdering someone. He was playing with a toy. The toy was car. That car was white in colour. She tried to open all the wheels, but she could not. Hence, she handed over the keys of car to his son. His son became ¹⁶⁰ Loco Pilot in Railways. Then, the investigation was handed over to the Investigation Officer. Investigating Officer took no interest as he was fond of taking bribe which leads to corruption. I told the carpenter to make a bed for him, but he was busy in making furniture for his owner. Sri Lanka is having good ties with India. We cannot stop trade with Chin. International Relations is a deeper subject. The more you go deep, the more you find. Dalai ²⁴⁰ Lama is a great person. He is a role model for many persons the world. Mahindra and Mahindra launched new Thar Jeep. One should know that how to drive a car. She was looking beautiful in the dress of bride. Her father told that the bride has demanded dowry. She refused to marry him. Section 198 of Cr.P.C. provides for the procedure related to offences against marriage, whereas Section 498A of I.P.C. provides punishment for the offences related to marriage ³²⁰ under Chapter XX of I.P.C. He gave him the chocolate so that there can be cordial relations between them. But, China refused to do any kind of trade with the U.S.A. This benefitted Russia to have a great deal with France. One must know at least four languages. I know many languages such as English, Hindi, Punjabi. I have friends from all the States of India. They range from Kashmir to Kanyakumari. Governor ordered his guards to bring that poor ⁴⁰⁰ person to him. He gave the blessings to them so that they can progress in a broad way.⁴¹⁸

Exercise 27

That does not mean that I dislike language being a very important matter in our administration or education or culture. I recognize that the language of the people is a vital matter for their development. It can be education, administration or any other matter. But, there is a distinction between developing the language to the fullest extent and this passion for building up a wall around a linguistic area and calling it a border. I completely accept the statement that 80 people cannot really grow except through their language, but it does not follow that in order to make them and their language grow, a barrier must be erected between them and others. The various language areas in India represent the development between two areas of the country. As a matter of just does not matter where you draw line. If you judge a border purely from the linguistic point of view, you will be going against the wishes of my 160 people. Invariably, there are bilingual areas. As long as you cannot prevent people of one State from going to another, there will always be bilingual areas. Are you going to stop the movement of workers or of other people from one State to another? You cannot do so. Therefore, whatever fixed line you may draw, people on one side may be attracted to the other there and thus, change the linguistic composition of the State or of the border area. 240 Are we going to sit down every few years and say that the language ratio of this particular tehsil or taluk has changed and therefore, it should be taken out of this State and put into another? You must realize that while there are clearly marked linguistic regions, there are also bilingual areas and even trilingual areas between two such regions. Wherever you may draw your line, you do justice to group and injustice to another. From the language point 320 of view, good reason, good logic and good argument can be found for each side of every case. This is the difficulty that if there was logic only on one side, we could decide easily, but there is logic on both the sides and the two logics conflict and the same to be balanced stronger than the other. Generally, if the case of one side appears better, the case of the other side seems pretty good too. Maps and census 400 figures have become the fashion now. Are we to weigh in a balance them on the argument? Constitution has to be developed. 422

Exercise 28

Every student has a little bit of nervousness at the time of commencement of exam. Examination not only brings nervousness, they also prepare a man or a woman for a better tomorrow. In order to build one's future, a person has to work hard day and night. But, nowadays, a new term has been coined - smart study. For smart study, you need not to study for hours or for day and night. The need is that you must be 80 smart enough to crack the exams. This smartness does not count your beauty of face or muscles or biceps or triceps or chest or physique, in fact, it means that you are so intelligent that you can sort out the things. It can be done by leaving some portion of your syllabus and switching to the syllabus which is more important and has higher chances to come in exam.

Summons is a legal document issued from the Court upon the 160 person to whom it is directed to attend before a Judge. When a legal action is taken against a person or when any person is required to appear in the Court as a witness in a proceeding, then he is summoned by the Court. Summons is served to call such person and also to ensure that he or she present on the given date of the proceedings. Summons is issued by the Court under Section 61 of the Code of 240 Criminal Procedure, 1973. Section 62 of Cr.P.C. provides the list of persons who can serve the summons. A person shall sign a receipt on the back of the other duplicate as required by the serving Officer. It can be served by personal service or by service on corporate bodies and societies under Section 63. Summons can be issued to a Government servant under Section 66 of the Code.

How old are you? Age does not bring maturity. It is 320 said that some person gets maturity at the age of 30 years or some gets at the age of 60 years, but it is sure that in a life, every person gets the maturity. Maturity does not mean that you will look or behave like an old person. In fact, it is the task of responsibilities on your shoulder. You should know to tackle the situations. Every circumstance brings some new changes in our life. You get the brain by 400 not eating almonds, but the impingement. 406

Exercise 29

Application of interim maintenance was filed under Section 125 of Criminal Procedure Code, 1973. Wife left the matrimonial home shortly after birth of the son. Family Court ordered the interim maintenance vide detailed order. High Court dismissed the writ petition and affirmed the judgment passed by the Family Court. This Court issued the notice to wife and directed the husband to file the Income Tax Returns till date. He was also directed to place the photocopy of his passport on **80** record and pay the arrears. Final opportunity was granted for payment. Otherwise, the Court would pass the ex parte order.

For this contempt, the Court would proceed under the Contempt of Courts Act for willful disobedience. In the backdrop of the facts of this case, the Sessions Court should consider to frame the guidelines. The husband has inter alia submitted that he is presently unemployed. He did not own any immovable property. He made investments in real estate projects. She **160** was deliberately not complying with the same. The respondent is liberty to move this application to the Appellate Court. We deem it appropriate to decide it. They should not make out any interpretation. Maintenance Act is an Act to amend and codify the law relating to adoptions and maintenance among Hindus. She made complaint to the effect that the accused Sumit has established physical relations with her forcibly under the false promise of marriage and has prepared her M.M.S. and **240** threatened the prosecutrix to upload it on net. The financial condition of her family is not good and she is in the private job since 2004. Somebody has given her visiting card for job in the Apollo Hospital and she has made a phone call on the number. Accused assured her to arrange the job. She caught the appellant with a girl.

Investigation of the case was conducted. During investigation, the accused was arrested and he was medically examined. At **320** the instance of accused, one spy camera, two memory card containing certain videos and card reader, etc. were recovered from the house of accused Ritesh. The statement of prosecutrix under Section 164 Cr.P.C. was got recorded, wherein she has also named co-accused. On the basis of material collected, offence under Section 66E of I.T. Act was added. Exhibits were sent to F.S.L., Jaipur for expert report. In order to bring home the guilt of accused, prosecution has examined 15 witnesses. **400** Lady told that she was running a placement agency. On Saturday evening, she went to the garden.**417**

Exercise 30

Blood donation is a practice of donating healthy blood to people in need. People also tend to store blood in blood banks for future use. It is a sign of humanity which helps in uniting people of different religion, caste and creed. Due to excessive loss of blood, a person may die. Therefore, we can say that blood donation is an act of saving lives. There are blood banks where people can store their blood and during any medical emergency, **80** that stored blood comes into an action. There are generally four different blood groups, namely, A, B, O and AB. Nowadays, many public awareness programmes and blood donation camps are held in many colleges, schools, offices, parks, clubs, etc. to update the stock of blood in the blood banks. There is always a shortage in the supply of blood and we need to make sure that the blood supply never runs out.

Cyber crime affects the security of everything. It **160** might be a person, institution or even a nation. The computer is either used to commit crime or is usually a target. Cyber criminals can be anyone. He or she can be your next door neighbour or an advanced organization. Like any other form of criminal activity, cyber crime is committed to gain excess money and finish the lives of people without murder. It can access your bank information, your secret passwords and it can hack your mobile or computer. **240** Hacking has been increased due to greed of money and luxury. With the rise of the increase of technology, cyber crime has become a critical part of the society. One major step towards prevention of cyber crime is the spread of awareness. Prevention is better than cure.

To obtain wisdom, one must have good judgment, pure confidence and knowledge. Wisdom is a difficult word to define. The definition of wisdom can be defined as the decision to be taken in **320** life. Wisdom is the application of knowledge and experience to a particular situation in order to make sound decisions. You cannot read wisdom, you cannot memorize wisdom, you cannot recite wisdom, you cannot learn wisdom, you can only obtain wisdom through application of mind. The outcome of both actions is totally different. We become wiser when we apply our knowledge. It is always said that knowledge is acquired by experience. Knowledge is an awareness or understanding of things. True knowledge **400** does not change.

Exercise 31

Not only has he gone through the Report, but he has also gone through a lot of printed material very intelligently and has given his political assessment of the question of National Defence Planning. But, I regret to say that he has though fit to rely on considerable material from persons who are not accountable to Parliament, who are not answerable to the people of India and he has been placed by the Defence Minister who is accountable to Parliament 80 and who is answerable to the people of India and if he had gone through the Report right from the first Chapter of the National Security Environment, the organization functions, Defence and the Chapter on Army, the various schemes of the Services within the Army, Navy, Air Force, Coast Guard, Defence Production Units, Defence Research and Development, etc., then for all the points which he has raised in his speech and the comments he has made, the answers are very 160 much there. It would not be possible for me to answer all the points because apart from him, there are many other Hon'ble Members who have raised a lot of points. Some of them are repetition, some of them are new points, but I would confine myself to seven or eight points and answer those. One of the points raised was about the Civilian Defence employees of the Ordnance Factories. It was about their requirements and their ongoing strike because 240 my Minister could not go to their function on 23rd February. But, I think, it was more of an ironical remark than a serious one because on the 23rd February was the President's Address and my Minister could not possibly be away from the President's Address and secondly, the strike notice was given on 7th March. The notice was given at a time when the Ministry was already seized of the matter. I would like to refer to matter of 320 the Fourth Pay Commission to which the Hon'ble Member has also referred. The Fourth Pay Commission's recommendations were not being implemented nor is it in parity with the Railways. That fact is that the Fourth Pay Commission had recommended five scales of pay in which the industrial workers should be fitted after getting their jobs evaluated by an Expert Classification Committee. The Ministry of Defence had accordingly appointed an Expert Classification Committee. On this basis, the Committee determined the score 400 for various jobs. However, they recommended the placing of industrial workers in nine scales of pay.416

Exercise 32

What is love? At one time or another, everyone has felt love for another person, pet or any object in their lives. But, what does love really mean? Affection is based on admiration. There are many types of love that we feel. Some people may search their whole lives for the feeling of love. There is no true definition of romantic love. William Shakespeare described the feeling of love in words. Love is a very strong word. It is aroused 80 by emotions beyond definition, explanation or description.

Cleanliness is next to godliness. When you stay clean and keep the environment clean, you are less likely to fall ill. You can enjoy good health lead an active lifestyle. It will keep you physically fit and also enhance your lifespan. Similarly, cleanliness in our surroundings means enhanced beauty and healthiness. There are many essential things that we need in life, that is, food, water and clothes. Another thing that we need in 160 life is cleanliness. It is one of the things that we need to learn and make a part of our lives. Keeping ourselves and surroundings clean is one of the lessons to be learnt from a young age.

Sections 22 to 25 of C.P.C. deal with the provisions of transfer of suits. Section 22 empowers the defendant to make an application of transfer. Therefore, Defendant No. 2 filed the suit against plaintiff. This made Plaintiff No. 3 to file the 240 reply. Court directed the petitioner to deposit the cost. In compliance of the order, Petitioner No. 1 did the same as directed by the Court. Court prohibited respondent to enter premises. This judgment ordered the Respondent No. 4 to give its reply. You need to keep our surroundings clean if you want to avoid diseases. If you keep your environment clean, you will not fall ill. You can enjoy living your life healthy without worrying about the bacteria. One of 320 the things that you need to remember is that you need to keep the country clean as well. Many people think that keeping your house clean is enough. However, you need to realize that you need to keep your country clean too. This Section is much wider than Section 22. Section 22 enables the defendant to make an application. Section 24 can be invoked by any party to a suit, appeal or any other proceeding. Furthermore, this Section applies only 400 to suits. No appeal shall lie against the orders of transfer. However, it is open to the party to prefer revision.421

Exercise 33

This was done because the Code does not contain all the offences and it was possible that some offences might have still been left out of the Code which were not intended to be exempted from penal consequences. This Code consolidates the whole of the law on the subject and is exhaustive on the matters. The Indian Penal Code of 1860 is divided into 23 Chapters, comprises 511 Sections. The Code starts with an introduction, provides explanations and exceptions used 80 in it and covers a wide range of offences. The Delhi High Court gave a liberal interpretation Section 377 and laid down that this Section cannot be used to punish an act of sexual intercourse between two same sex individuals. On 6th September, 2018, the Court ruled unanimously that Section 377 was unconstitutional. Section 309 of the Indian Penal Code deals with unsuccessful suicides, whereby emptying to commit suicide is punishable with an imprisonment up to one year. Rajasthan High 160 Court made Jain practice of undertaking voluntary death by fasting at the end of a life of person punishable under sections 306 and 309 of the I.P.C. It is known as Santhara. In 2017, the new Mental Healthcare Act of India was signed. Section 497 of the Indian Penal Code has been criticized on the one hand for allegedly treating woman as the private property of her husband and on the other hand, giving women complete protection against punishment for 240 adultery. This Section was unanimously struck down on 27th September, 2018 by a five Judge Bench of the Supreme Court as being unconstitutional and demeaning to the dignity of women. Adultery continues to be a ground for seeking divorce in a Civil Court, but is no longer a criminal offence in India. In 2020 alone, two review petitions were submitted at the Supreme Court challenging the decriminalization of adultery. However, neither of them could stand because there was no substantial 320 ground for appeal. It has substantially survived for over 150 years in several jurisdictions without major amendments. Indian Penal Code is the main Code of modern India. It is meant to cover all aspects of criminal law. The Code was drafted on 6th October, 1860 on the recommendation of first Law Commission of India established in 1834 under the Charter Act of 1833. It came into force in British India during 1862. However, it did not apply automatically in the 400 Princely States. They had their own Courts and legal systems until 1940. 412

Exercise 34

Organ donation is an extremely noble act that benefits society in many ways. It involves removing organs or tissues from a usually dead body and transplanting it to a different body. Organ donation can be either done by a dead person if his or her family members give consent. It can also be done when a person signs a form for donating his organs when he dies. A liver transplant is usually done by removing a small part of the 80 liver from the body of a healthy person and transplanting it. Likewise, organs like the retina of the eye and kidneys can be donated. These organs remain functional for a few hours after removing them from the body of patient. In the case of a heart transplant, it must be done immediately after removing it from the dead body a person. However, a heart transplant can be done only when the donor is brain dead by doctors. Organ transplant depends 160 on the availability of human organs. Organ transplantation is the only way of saving the lives of patients who have had terminal organ failure. Firstly, a person sign up and register for donating his organs. In this case, a person voluntarily consents to donate his organs after his death. After he passes away, doctors remove the eyes and other organs that can be preserved from his body and stores them. These donated organs are used to help patient in need 240 of organ transplantation. Secondly, if a person is declared brain dead by doctors, his family members can officially consent to donate his organs.

The Institute of Footwear Design and Development is based at Patna. It was inaugurated by the Chief Minister in 2013. F.D.D.I. is a premier academic and training institution dedicated to the development and growth of the footwear products. It has world class infrastructure and facilities including smart-classrooms, workshops with latest machineries and equipments, library, auditorium, sports facilities, 320 separate hostels for boys and girls, gym, swimming pool, etc. It has created across the domain to ensure international standards of higher education, training and delivery for footwear, leather products, etc. under one umbrella. Almost all the leading industries of the country are associated with the Institute of Footwear Design and Development and have a key participation in academic matters. Institute of Footwear Design and Development holds an excellent record of placements in the industry. Footwear and leather products hold 400 a prominent place in Indian economy in terms of employment generation and exports. 413

Exercise 35

Discipline is an action or inaction that is regulated to be in accordance with a particular system of governance. Discipline is commonly applied to regulating human and animal behaviour to its society or environment it belongs. In the academic and professional worlds, a discipline is a specific branch of knowledge, learning or practice. Discipline can be a set of expectations that are required by any governing entity including the self, groups, classes, fields, industries or societies. Children being educated to use public dustbins are a form of disciplinary education expected by some societies. Discipline is followed in every school. If a child cannot use a dustbin, the lack of discipline can result in a reaction from people in public. Many people observe a form of disciplinary effort in their daily lives. Discipline acts as an important role in campus life to enhance their credit and intellectual recognition amongst colleagues. In academy, discipline can also regard the responses and efforts that are designed to punish the students. Discipline is a moral obligation among many groups of people. Disciplined behaviour is required by some laws and other legal obligations. Commercial entities can also put place strict disciplinary requirements for the length of the commercial agreement. Airlines enforce strict disciplinary and conduct rules upon flight passengers. Self-discipline is about creating new habits of thought, action and speech towards improving oneself and to reach institutional goals. This is an alternative to viewing discipline information as a means to obtain more integrity. Self-discipline is an important principle in several religious systems. For example, in Buddhist ethics, the element of commitment to harmony has been described as moral discipline. Self-discipline is the means by which our self-control is gained and the way our hope is maintained. Hope follows desire. The vigor of our hopes is affected by our desires. Our desires towards the future depend largely on the turning away of our desires from the present. Time management is a form of discipline that utilizes time as the regulator and the observer of time. The requirement is for time to be used efficiently. This activity maximizes the result of a set of activities by marking each activity within a boundary of time. To improve efficiency, activities that are not necessary to completing the current activity or goal should be completed separately without interruption. This is the alternative to tasking. Time management can utilize skills, tools or techniques to create specific time allotments according to a range of organization methods.

Exercise 36

Sports is very essential for human life. It keeps us fit and fine. Sports teaches us discipline. It teaches the way of talking, walking, eating, running and etc. Without sports in human life, the life seems to be boring. Sports activates all the cells and keeps the body fit, slim and smart. Sports should be made mandatory in school so that the interest can be developed at an early age. There are many kinds of sports such as cricket, hockey, football, badminton, basketball, etc. It has great importance in each stage of life. More amount of oxygen is supplied to the body. We can make our lives better by devoting our time to sports. It increases our immunity level. Sports increases confidence to talk and walk properly. It also improves the skill of communication. It increases the flow of blood in entire body. Games and sports are very necessary in our life.

A Bench of Delhi High Court ruled that an H.I.V. patient cannot be convicted for an offence punishable under Section 307 of the I.P.C. If such person is aware of the nature of his disease, he is under Section 270 of the I.P.C. The wife had appealed to Patna High Court against the divorce granted to husband. She had said that her husband is a corrupt I.A.S. Officer under Government of Bihar. In her written statement before the Family Court, she deposed that her husband has obtained various awards by adopting corrupt means. She also alleged that he is a known womanizer among his colleagues and in the society.

Swimming is a good way to relax. It enhances the stamina. It is very good exercise. Swimming is considered to be the best form of exercise. It refreshes our body and mind. Swimming is the movement of body through water using legs and arms. It means to remain-floating on water. A tongue lets us taste because the top of the tongue is made mostly of taste buds. It also helps the process of mixing food with saliva. It is very flexible so it also helps us eat and talk. The tongue is the strongest muscle in the human body. It has importance in the digestive system. Our words have power in them. Tongue can bring life, death, blessing or cursing. Death and life are in the power of the tongue. The High Court of Bombay is one of the oldest High Courts in India. Its Benches are located at Nagpur and Aurangabad in Maharashtra and at Panaji in Goa.

Exercise 37

Indian Penal Code does not repeal the penal laws which were in force at the time of coming into force in India. This was done because the Code does not contain all the offences and it was possible that some offences might have still been left out of the Code which were not intended to be exempted from penal consequences. This Code consolidates the whole of the law on the subject and is exhaustive on the matters. The Indian Penal Code of 1860 is divided into 23 Chapters, comprises 511 Sections. The Code starts with an introduction provide explanations and exceptions used in it and cover a wide range of offences. The Delhi High Court gave a liberal interpretation to Section 377 and laid down that this Section cannot be used to punish an act of sexual intercourse between two same sex individuals. On 6th September, 2019, the Court ruled unanimously that Section 377 was unconstitutional. Section 309 of the Indian Penal Code deals with unsuccessful suicides, whereby emptying to commit suicide is punishable with an imprisonment up to one year. Rajasthan High Court made the Jain practice of undertaking voluntary death by fasting at the end of a life of person punishable under sections 306 and 309 of the I.P.C. It is known as Santhara. In 2017, the new Mental Healthcare Act of India was signed. Section 497 of the Indian Penal Code has been criticized on the one hand for allegedly treating woman as the private property of her husband and on the other hand, giving women complete protection against punishment for adultery. This Section was unanimously struck down on 27th September, 2018 by a five Judge Bench of the Supreme Court as being unconstitutional and demeaning to the dignity of women. Adultery continues to be a ground for seeking divorce in a Civil Court, but is no longer a criminal offence in India.

In 2020 alone, two review petitions were submitted at the Supreme Court challenging the decriminalization of adultery. However, neither of them could stand because there was no substantial ground for appeal. It has substantially survived for over 150 years in several jurisdictions without major amendments. Indian Penal Code is the main Code of modern India. It is meant to cover all aspects of criminal law. The Code was drafted on 6th October, 1860 on the recommendation of first Law Commission of India established in 1834 under the Charter Act of 1833. It came into force in British during 1862.

Exercise 38

Guns are extremely powerful weapons. They can cause destruction, harm or even death. At the same time, they can also be used to defend and protect or to threaten and kill. All guns were originally cannon. As far as books are concerned, one should follow the good books. Happy is the man who acquires the habit of reading when he is young. His wealth of books is more precious than gold. It will be correct to say that a dose of poison can do its work only once, but a bad book can go on poisoning generations to come. Reading gives the highest kind of pleasure. Some books are simply read by us for pleasure and amusement. Books are the most faithful of friend. Our friends may change, may quarrel with us, but not books. Reading them is a joy in itself and its benefits cannot be described in words. Thus, the joys, inspiration and instructions will be far beyond your imagination. Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Limited floated public tender on 04.12.2017 for setting up call centres for receiving, recording and replying to information enquiries and complaints from L.P.G. customers. The appellant participated in the tender. Whenever India has remained united it has been able to attain unattainable goals. This unity and dedication of Indians has enabled the country to overcome multiple adversities. Our country has faced every crisis with fortitude. In this fight against the pandemic, we have also suffered the untimely loss of lives of a number of our countrymen. Our country has faced many crises with great patience. I pay my heartfelt tribute to all of them. As a result of the efforts of my Government, the poor are now able to avail the benefits of healthcare facilities with ease and their expenditure on treatment of diseases is progressively reducing. The poor are getting medicines at extremely affordable rates. The Central Government has laid the foundation for historic reforms in the field of medical education by establishing the National Medical Commission. Presently, the Apex Court has stayed the implementation of these laws. My Government respects the decision of the Apex Court and shall abide by it. In order to increase the income of farmers, my Government has also focused on development of livestock as a source of income. As a result, the livestock of the country has been increasing at an annual rate of 8.2% over the last five years. It is a constant endeavour of my Government to ensure that benefits of entrepreneurship are availed by every section in the country.

Exercise 39

Food safety is a growing concern globally. With the innovations in the processing technologies, packaging techniques, agricultural practices and change in food habits, industry and enforcement authorities are facing new Challenges every day. Currently, there are more than twenty Indian laws relating to food which are administered by a number of different Ministries and Departments. Food processors have to comply with these rules. Prevention of Food Adulteration Act of 1954 covers food colour, pesticides, packaging, labeling and regulation of sales.⁸⁰ The Standards of Weights and Measures Act, 1976 was designed to establish fair trade practices. The Fruit Products Order, 1955 is regarding the production and marketing of fruits and vegetables. Meat Food Products Order, 1992 administers the permissible quantity of heavy metals, preservatives and insecticides for meat products. Milk and Milk Products Order, 1992 regulates the production, distribution and supply of milk products. It sets quality standards for milk and milk products. Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006 was passed¹⁶⁰ by Government of India to ensure food safety. Temperature control should be maintained in meat, poultry products, dairy products, fruits and vegetables, rice, eggs, beans, nuts and other protein rich foods. During storage, you must make sure that the safety and suitability of the food is kept. This means that food must be protected from contamination. Food must be stored under correct environmental conditions. Hazardous food must be stored under correct temperature, that is, below 5°C and above 60°C. The²⁴⁰ packaging material used for food packing must be safe for food. You should make sure that the food is not contaminated during the packaging process. They must make sure that food being transported is protected from contamination and it must be transported at the correct temperature. Nowadays, food safety has become a big concern. Most of the students think about the taste of food. They are not aware about the food safety. Food safety means that you have to stop ³²⁰the bacteria to enter into the food. The issue of food safety is a universal concern. This is because everyone has to consume food. This fact has motivated producers and consumers to take an active role in the safety and quality production of their food. This is a requirement for all people across the nation as well as the globe to be concerned about to be healthy and enjoy the food that they are consuming. The United States of America ⁴⁰⁰has one of the cheapest, most abundant and the safest food supplies throughout the entire world.⁴¹⁶

Exercise 40

These appeals are directed against the final judgment and order dated 10.12.2018 passed by the High Court of Delhi at New Delhi in Criminal Miscellaneous Application No. 49292/2018 in Criminal Miscellaneous Case No. 2757/2018, whereby the High Court dismissed the application filed by the appellant herein. The appellant was a consumer of electricity. He, therefore, obtained one electricity connection from Respondent No. 2, that is, Rajdhani Power Limited for his business premises. Respondent No. 2 sent a bill to the⁸⁰ appellant for consumption of electricity to the tune of Rs. 3,54,598/- on 22.09.2014. According to respondent, the appellant had committed theft of electricity and on being detected, the bill in question was sent to the appellant. Since the appellant failed to pay the bill amount, the respondent filed an F.I.R. against him under Section 135 of the Electricity Act, 2003 and sought the appellant's prosecution for commission of theft of electricity under the Act. It was also followed by notice¹⁶⁰ under Section 41 of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973. Today, one of the most common problems all over the world is smoking. Many people start this habit because of stress, personal issues and high blood pressure. Some people want to show off or some people want to enjoy it. One cigarette can result in smoking others. It leads to major addiction. When someone smokes a cigarette, they are not only hurting themselves, but others around them. Smoking does many horrible ²⁴⁰things to the human body that most people are not aware of. Everyone knows that smoking causes cancer and heart disease. It can shorten your life by ten years or more. So, why people are still smoking? Obviously, the answer is addiction Smoking is a hard habit to break because tobacco is highly addictive. There several bad effects and causes of smoking. First of all, teenagers smoke because they want to be fit. Teens see their friends smoke and they³²⁰ think that it makes them look cool or independent. They feel no tension plus worries. Nicotine is an addictive and harmful substance contained in cigarettes. Serious Fraud Investigation Office, New Delhi directed that the Inspectors and the Investigating Officer shall complete the investigation and submit the report within three months. The accused were accordingly arrested on 10.02.11. On 17.12.2018, two writ petitions were filed under Articles 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India read with Section 482 of Cr.P.C.⁴⁰⁰ by Rahul Modi and Mukesh Modi respectively in Criminal Appeal No. 538 of 2019.⁴¹⁴

Exercise 41

The appeal is directed against the order of the Patna High Court setting aside the order passed by the Magistrate. The charge sheet came to be filed on the basis of an F.I.R. dated 01.10.2011. The appellant was Director of Mines and Geology in the State of Maharashtra at the relevant time. There was a partnership firm. The offences are alleged to revolve around the affairs of the said firm. First accused is the husband of the second accused. They⁸⁰ became partners of the firm in 2009. Appellant is alleged to have acted in pursuance to the criminal conspiracy and abused his official position with a dishonest and fraudulent intention to cheat the Government of Maharashtra.

The case of the prosecution in brief is that the marriage between deceased Urmila and Respondent No. 3 Atul was solemnized four years back. At the time of the marriage, dowry was given by parents of the deceased as per their financial capacity, but ¹⁶⁰ the husband and in-laws of the deceased were not satisfied. Whenever deceased used to visit her paternal house, she used to complain about the harassment and brutal beating by her husband, father-in-law, mother-in-law, sister-in-law and brother-in-law. In November, 2007, the deceased was severely beaten and harassed by the accused persons. Family of the deceased told that they are very poor and not in a position to fulfil the demands of the accused persons. The statement of the deceased was recorded ²⁴⁰ by Investigating Officer on the first day after the incident, wherein deceased stated that all of a sudden, the stove burst, oil spilled and caught fire. She had also stated that no one was responsible for the incident. On 07.02.2008, second dying declaration was recorded by the Tehsildar, wherein she stated that the stove exploded and her saree caught fire. The last dying declaration was recorded by Additional Tehsildar on 13.02.08, wherein the deceased has stated that there was quarrel ³²⁰ between her and her mother-in-law and in the course of quarrel, her mother-in-law set her on fire and none of the others had any involvement. Court held that there are three dying declarations of the deceased. Hence, the dying declarations have become dubious. The Learned Sessions Judge held that the Supreme Court has held that the petitioner is not a juvenile on the date of commission of the offence and in view of the order passed by the Supreme Court⁴⁰⁰ dated 09.07.2018, the Sessions Judge would have no jurisdiction to determine the age of the petitioner under Juvenile Justice Act.⁴²⁰

Exercise 42

Prevention is better than cure. It implies that taking measures to prevent the spread of a disease is more effective than treating the said disease. This is necessary because time, money and resources are consumed when treating a disease. A communicable disease is a disease that can easily spread from one person to another. The greenhouse effect is a natural phenomenon of the earth and it is crucial for life. If there is no greenhouse effect, then the earth would⁸⁰ freeze and the temperatures would be too cold to support life. Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune are the eight planets of our solar system. Gradually, the average global temperatures also rise. Venus is the hottest planet in the solar system. Global warming is a phenomenon where the average global temperatures increase at an alarming rate. The cause of global warming is the greenhouse effect. However, the greenhouse effect is an important factor for the survival of ¹⁶⁰ life on earth. Without this Phenomenon, the earth would lose heat and freeze. Human activities have accelerated the rate of global warming.

The pen is mightier than the sword. It means that the symbolic significance of the pen is higher than that of the sword. It also means that its shape, size or might can judge nothing in this world. Similarly, the power of the sword cannot be calculated by the length of its blade. Someone has to pick up the ²⁴⁰ sword to fight a battle. Similarly, someone has to pick up the pen to write something. Women education is a major step to the full development of our country. It can bring socio-economic growth in our country. An educated woman has the ability to manage her home and professional life. In the past, domestic work was the only priority for a woman. But, in this 21st century, women are also achieving top positions in many fields. Still, in India, people ³²⁰ expect household work, taking care of children and family from women rather than education. They think that the life of a woman is only getting married, giving birth to children, sacrificing their dream and taking care of the family. But, they cannot understand that a woman requires education since women are the foundation of the future generation. So, an educated woman leads to educated future generations. It is said that if a man gets an education, it is useful only ⁴⁰⁰ for him, but if a woman gets an education, it is useful for the entire family.⁴¹⁶

Exercise 43

Good manners are something that a kid learns right from childhood. Parents try to teach good manners to their kids in the best possible way. Good manners make an individual a better human being and are essential for a person to live in a society. It is a stepping stone to achieve success in our lives. A child first learns it from their parents and tries to copy their behaviour.

It is very important for the parents to behave appropriately **80** in front of their kids and teach with good manners like brushing teeth twice, greeting people maintain proper hygiene and choosing the correct way of speaking in front of the elders. In the education sector, the students must respect their teachers and be conversational with their classmates. They must follow what their teachers say and ask them to do. This will help them make a good impression in front of others and enhance the quality of the relations between classmates. **160** In the work field, one must respect their co-workers to avoid any negative feedback. The good manners and etiquette of an individual will help them in building up a trustworthy image in other's eyes and people will find it easy to have a conversation with him. Good manners develop a positive attitude in the workplace where the employer as well as the employees feel comfortable. This helps in maximizing the workflow and enhances the quality of work. There are no **240** institutes where one can learn good manners. We start learning good manners from our parents and elders, but as we grow up gradually, we come across many people and situations where even strangers and young kids leave a long lasting impact on our brains and we get to learn manners from even them. There are many advantages to being well-mannered. First and most importantly, it makes the world a better place to live in. At home, it helps in maintaining **320** a healthy atmosphere suitable for all. It helps one to become the favourite student of the teachers and favourite classmates. Good manners and etiquettes do not depend on one's look or appearance. In this growing world, well-mannered people are a blessing. They make life easier and happier as they keep on motivating others and spread positivity. We need to search within ourselves and the outer world to learn new manners and keep making the apply place. Having good manners is **400** essential to be socially accepted. **405**

Exercise 44

Vaccination is a simple, safe and effective way of protecting people against harmful diseases before they come into contact with them. It builds resistance to specific infections and makes your immune system stronger. Vaccines train your immune system to create antibodies. Today, there are vaccines available to protect against at least 20 diseases. When we get vaccinated, we are not just protecting ourselves, but also those around us. During the COVID-19 pandemic, vaccination continues to be critically important. World Health **80** Organization has urged countries to ensure that essential immunization and health services must continue. When you get a vaccine, your immune system responds. The complainant is the wife of the deceased. It is further alleged that the complainant rescued her husband, went behind the hostel, the accused followed them and A-1 assaulted the deceased with axe on left cheek. A-1 is the father of the complainant, A-2 and A-4 are uncles the complainant, A-3 and A-5 are sons of her **160** sister and A-6 is one of the sisters of A-1. All the accused have attacked the deceased and started abusing. After hearing the accused, the charge was framed against the appellants under Sections 143, 147, 148, 324, 326, 302, 307 read with 149 I.P.C. The accused pleaded not guilty and claimed trial.

Social media is a medium that is growing quite prevalent nowadays because of its user friendly characteristics. Social media platforms like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Whatsapp, etc. are allowing **240** people to unite with each other across distances. In other words, the entire world is at just one touch finger away and thanks to social media. When we see the positive features of social media, we find many benefits. The most notable is the source of education. All the knowledge one wants is just a touch away. Learners can teach themselves on different topics using social media. Furthermore, live talks are now achievable because of this medium. You can visit **320** a lecture occurring in America while you are seated here in India. Distance is not a limitation anymore with the help of social media. You can quickly interact with your friends and relatives abroad. If the usage of social media is not controlled, it can commence to grave outcomes. Fake and false news is easily spread by it. There is lack of privacy. A man has been arrested for beheading his 17 year old d on Wednesday evening. He was **400** a vegetable vendor. He made up his mind to teach his daughter a lesson. **414**

Exercise 45

At the request of learned counsel for the respondents, matter is referred to the Permanent Lok Adalat as there is possibility of amicable settlement between both the parties. Both the parties are directed to remain present before Permanent Lok Adalat going to be held on 10.02.18. Let the fresh notice be issued to the unserved respondents by making it returnable within three weeks to be served through ordinary as well as registered post. The matter was heard on restoration application.⁸⁰ For the reasons mentioned in the application, the same is allowed. List this appeal after four weeks along with D.B. Criminal Appeal No. 457/1989. A note be circulated in the cause list that Shri Lalu Ram Dhapu, learned counsel for the appellant shall remain present in Court to argue the appeal. List this case for arguments on 15.11.2019. Learned advocate for the appellants has contended that from last so many years, appellants have not contacted his office, therefore, he has¹⁶⁰ no instructions to pursue the present appeal. In these circumstances, Deputy Registrar is directed to issue bailable warrants so as secure presence of appellants and notices to the sureties of the appellant. Deputy Registrar shall furnish particulars of the F.I.R. No. 81/2017 of Police Station, Patna on bailable warrants and notices so issued. Bailable warrants and notices issued shall be gathered by Mr. Lalu Prasad Kheda, Learned Special Public Prosecutor from Deputy Registrar. Superintendent of Police, Patna is directed to ²⁴⁰ positively execute bailable warrants upon appellants and serve notices upon sureties before the next date of hearing. List the appeal for arguments on 22.03.2020. Name of Mr. Lalu Prasad Kheda must be reflected in the cause list on behalf of the State. Copy of this order be handed over to Public Prosecutor under the seal and signature of Court Master for onward transmission and necessary compliance by S.P. Latur. The present appeal has been filed by Municipal Corporation, Patna to ³²⁰ assail the acquittal of accused Anil and Rajesh for offence under Section 170 of the Patna Municipalities Act. Municipal Corporation has made a grievance that without any sanction plan, the appellant had carried construction on the plot. In the Court, P.W.I Radhe shayam stated that he was posted as Junior Engineer and on 04.06.1988, he inspected Plot No. 2 in possession of the respondent and he had constructed wall without any sanction plan. The Learned Trial Judge held that regarding ⁴⁰⁰ cancellation of the allotment of the plot, accused filed a writ petition, wherein the plot was restored to the respondent. ⁴²⁰

Exercise 46

National Institute of Fashion Designing is globally recognized for fashion and interior Design. Globally, it is recognized as the world class institute. Their mission is to build a better tomorrow by molding students into professional designers with expertise gained over many years. Its vision is to make a better world through design and innovation. An element is made up of same type of atoms which are chemically bonded. Everything on earth is made up of atoms.

The first letter of ⁸⁰ the elements has to be started with a capital letter on the periodic table. Each element has a special name. Bromine is a chemical element of the periodic system. is essential for life in daily routine and saltiness is one of the basic human tastes. It is one of the food preservatives. These appeals have been filed by New India Assurance Company Limited and Oriental Insurance Company Limited. It is against the Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal with regard to the¹⁶⁰ compensation awarded in favour of the claimants under two heads. M.A.C.T. deals with matters related to compensation of victims of motor accidents or their next of kin. The Tribunals deal with claims relating to loss of life or property and injury cases resulting from motor accidents. This Act makes it compulsory for every motor vehicle to be insured. This Section is enacted to safeguard the rights of third party who may be involved in motor vehicle accidents. In the world²⁴⁰, people are earning more money and buying more vehicles. Be it cars, two wheelers, taxis, trucks, buses, etc., the number of vehicles on the road is increasing by the day. While this shows a good scale of development, it also means that there are higher chances of road accidents. Road accidents can be fatal and are very dangerous. Hence, we must do our best to avoid them. In the newspapers, we read about road accidents where people get severely injured ³²⁰ and even die. There is a reason that traffic rules are created, h people break them all the time. Kite flying is a good way to get direct sun rays. Kite festival encourages people to go to the rooftops or to the open grounds to take sun bath. It strengthens arm muscles and is a good exercise for legs festival brings joy in the lives of everybody. A number of people take bath in holy river Ganga. In China and ⁴⁰⁰ Japan too, people enjoy flying kites it is being celebrated throughout the world. ⁴¹³

Exercise 47

We are largely mindful of death and we know that it will come to us. It is true that the brain is capable of acting for some time after we die. In that time, brain shows a flashback of life in a dramatic scene to the person. But, it differs from person to person. Some people see a ray of light. Some people see a spiritual scene. That is controversial over the world. Actually, we are all afraid of the **80** loss of life for a proper reason and it helps us continue to be alive. Death is inevitable. Soul does not have any end. Scientists said that the D.N.A. links all souls of all over world. When Thomas Edison died in 1941, Ford captured his dying breath in a bottle. In fact, some people experience no pain while dying.

The respondent has been convicted of offences punishable under Sections 23 and 25 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, **160** 1985. Apart from fine, he has been sentenced to suffer rigorous imprisonment for ten years in respect of the offence under Section 23 and for three years under Section 25. Briefly stated, on 02.12.2015, Narcotics Control Bureau, Delhi Zonal unit received a phone call from D.H.L. Courier that two parcels were lying in the Office and were suspected to contain narcotic drugs. Accordingly, a team N.C.B. reached the office of D.H.L. Two parcels were seized. The parcels were found to **240** contain 325 grams of heroin. The parcels were booked to a foreign destination. After considering the evidence on record, Special Judge came to the conclusion that the offence stood established as against the respondent, but the benefit of doubt was granted to the co-accused on the ground that he was only an employee who was acting at the behest of the owner.

The mother tongue is associated with the language that the parents of child use to communicate with them **320** or the common language of the place a person is born and brought up is called the native tongue. Infants are fast learners as they acquire their mother tongue by imitating their parents. It is easier for children to learn languages in their growing years than in comparison to adults. If a child learns the grammar of their mother tongue well, then they will be able to guess the meaning of the words in different languages easily. Similarly, when parents **400** spend time communicating in the native language for discussing matters and telling stories to children, it helps in developing their concepts. **421**

Exercise 48

A careful reading of the said provision discloses that the candidate should have undergone the study in the specified subjects of Physics, Chemistry, Maths, Biology, Mathematics, English, Hindi, Sanskrit, Physical Education, Computer Science, Social Science, Foundation of Information Technology, Sanskrit, Urdu, Zoology, Botany, Science, Social Studies, Environmental Science, etc. So far as the judgment of the Bombay High Court is concerned, the candidate had already applied for admission and was permitted to appear in the examination going to be conducted **80** by Dental Council of India. This Court deems it necessary by careful reading of the above facts and makes it clear that a candidate must fulfil the eligibility criteria to appear in N.E.E.T. William Shakespeare was known for his famous creation of Romeo and Juliet. It is one of the greatest romantic stories. is based on love and fate. Friendship is a relationship between two or more people. We are friends with people whose company we enjoy the most and **160** we are comfortable. People become friends from trust, feeling, support, care and understanding. Real friends are blessings of God and someone once said, real friends increase the good in life and divide evils. Friends can be of the same or different age, origin, community, caste, creed or species. Friendship is the emotional and psychological bond. Friendship a bond that exists beyond greediness and jealousy. In death penalty, a person is put to death by the State as a punishment for **240** a particular crime. It is also known as Capital Punishment. The primary aim of the death penalty is to decrease the number of heinous crimes in the world. The death penalty is a legal punishment ordered by the Court against the violation of laws. The methods of death penalty vary from country to country. In ancient times, the death penalties were more of a torture than that of punishments. It would strain the body of the culprit in such a **320** way that the pain would lead to their death. Modern means of death penalties involve a method where the criminal is tied to the chair and a high voltage current is passed through his body which can ultimately kill him. It mainly causes the failure of the heart. The role of public opinion and collective conscience plays a vital role in the imposition of death penalties in many countries. The Court must consider both the rights of the criminal as **400** well as the rights of the victim and society at large while deciding the mode of execution.**417**

Exercise 49

The point falling for determination in this appeal is as regards the right of a third party to apply for certified copies to be obtained from the High Court by invoking the provisions of Right to Information Act without resorting to Gujarat High Court Rules prescribed by the High Court. An R.T.I. application dated 05.04.2010 was filed by Respondent No. 2 for seeking information pertaining to some cases. In its reply, Public Information Officer, Gujarat High Court informed Respondent No. 80 2 that for obtaining required copies, he should make an application personally or through his advocate with requisite fee to the Deputy Registrar. High Court may furnish the information to the applicant by following the due procedure under Section 11 of the Right to Information Act, 2005. Central Public Information Officer or State Public Information Officer may give the confidential information as per their discretion. The field of engineering consists of a vast sea of knowledge whose boundary is infinite. 160 Society has given engineers various nicknames like problem solvers, organizers, designers, human calculators and communicators because of the highly creative activities. Transportation is another great wonder in the contributions of engineering made to humankind. The main objective of engineers and engineering is to benefit humankind by making life and living easier. The contributions of engineering cannot be summed up into a few words. Still, the right way to respect their immense role in society is by recognizing and using their 240 inventions responsibly. Engineering always has and will continue to strive to lift our living standards through sustainable developments. The defendant appeared and filed detailed written statement disputing the claim of the plaintiff. The matter has been referred to larger Bench due to conflict of opinion between the Judges as to the admissibility of pension under the Voluntary Retirement Scheme. After obtaining approval of the Government of India, the Indian Bank Association evolved a Voluntary Retirement Scheme. The workforce was in 320 excess. It advised that the banks may adopt these schemes for retirement. Gratuity, pension and leave encashment would be applicable as per the Rules of 1993. Government of India has no objection for adopting and implementing the V.R.S. When the deceased Munna was milking the buffalo in dairy owned by the appellant, the accused came to the deceased and asked to show the bucket of milk. On seeing the less quantity of milk, the accused is alleged to have beaten 400 the deceased with bamboo stick on the head. 408

Exercise 50

In case a service personnel is found to have a disability of permanent nature due to injury sustained in the performance of duties and is eligible for lump sum compensation in lieu of disability element of Disability Pension and after having been retained in service despite such disability, the individual will before a Disability Compensation Medical Board.

Disability Compensation Board proceedings shall be adjudicated and issue sanction letter for grant of lump sum compensation in lieu of disability element and 80 ink-signed copies thereof will be forwarded to Controller of Defence Accounts and Principal Controller of Defence Accounts. In case a substantial difference is noticed, the case be referred to Director General of Armed Forces for holding Review Medical Board. In any case, individual concerned will also be informed by way of an endorsement in the sanction letter that he can ask for a review if he is not satisfied with the percentage of disability. If an individual a representation, then 160 the case will be referred to Director General Armed Forces for holding Review Medical Board. If individual is not found eligible for lump sum payment on account of his not fulfilling the eligibility conditions, his Disability Pension claim will be adjudicated before his retirement or discharge or release. The fact about non-entitlement to lump sum payment in lieu of disability element will be intimated to him. He will also be given an opportunity to prefer an appeal to the Appellate 240 Committee within six months from the date of receipt of the communication rejecting the claim.

In order to obviate delay in continuance of Disability Pension to pensioners in receipt of Disability Pension for a specified period action shall be initiated by the Area Commander concerned in respect of Army Officer and should initiate the action to again arrange Medical Board about three months prior to the date of expiry of the current award. The Record Office concerned shall initiate action 320 to arrange Medical Board at least four months prior to the date of expiry of the current award in respect of Personnel Below Officer Rank. It shall be ensured that at the pensioner is brought before Medical Board at least three months the date of expiry of current award. In death cases, time frame of three months for completing adjudication shall reckon from the date of receipt of intimation of death and include the time taken to obtain complete documents 400 from the next of kin. 405